

**UNITED NATIONS OFFICE ON DRUGS AND CRIME
AND NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS
NATIONAL SURVEY ON QUALITY AND INTEGRITY OF PUBLIC SERVICES**

October 2023

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Identification	A1: Zone	
	A2: State	
	A3: LGA	
	A4: EA code	
	A5: EA name	
	A5a: EA originally selected or from the replacement sample? (Yes=1, No=2)	
	A6: Sector (Urban=1, Rural=2)	
	A7: Supervisor ID	
	A8: Enumerator ID	
	A9: Enumerator name	

Household Identification	Household ID	[Assign unique ID by CSPro]		
	Household address	NOTE: if no house address, describe the house in a way that you and quality control can identify it later.		
Household originally selected or from the replacement sample?	1 - Original 2 - Replacement			
		T1. First contact	T2. Second contact	T3. Third contact
Time of visit [Record automatically]	month	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]
	day	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]
	hour	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]
	min	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]	[Use timestamp by CSPro]
<p>INTRO1. Hello, my name is (your name). We are from the National Bureau of Statistics. This survey is a joint effort of the United Nations and NBS. It aims at collecting information on your experience and satisfaction with the use of public and private services and about the integrity of officials. There will also be some questions on your experience, as victims, of selected forms of crime. This survey will assist the Government, with the support of international partners, in strengthening the quality and integrity of public and private institutions</p> <p>Please answer every question based on your knowledge and experience. There are neither correct nor incorrect answers. Your sincere feedback will bring us a lot closer to better service delivery by public and private institutions.</p> <p>I want to assure you that the completed questionnaire and all other information provided will be treated confidentially and will be processed using statistical methods only – your responses will not be revealed to anybody in a way that you would be identified as the person providing the responses. Results will be published only in the form of statistical tables. This interview usually takes about 45 minutes.</p>				
CON. Outcome of your visit to the household (terminal outcomes marked by an asterisk (*) the HH does not need to be revisited – if there is no successful interview, HH is to be replaced)		CON1. First contact	CON2. Second contact	CON3 Third contact
Eligible, interview	Intro complete, interview starts*	11	11	11
	Intro complete, interview scheduled for later	12	12	12
Eligible, non-interview	Refusal HH level*	21	21	21
	Nobody at home	22	22	22
	Physically / mentally ill, incompetent*	23	23	23
Unknown eligibility	Unknown if housing unit*	31	31	31
	Unable to reach/unsafe area*	32	32	32
Not eligible	Address is not residential*	41	41	41
	Vacant housing unit*	42	42	42
	No eligible respondent*	43	43	43
<ASK ONLY IF CON = non-terminal / no asterisk>				
AP. Enter the preferred time for the next appointment, if any		AP1. First contact	AP2. Second contact	AP3. Third contact
Appointments made for:	month			
	day			
	hour			
	min			

SECTION B: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

In order to determine which person in your household I should interview, I would like to know how many people live in this household.

<< INT.: YOU MUST INCLUDE THE RESPONDENT AND ANY CHILDREN. NOTE THAT A HOUSEHOLD IS DEFINED AS PERSONS SHARING THE SAME ADDRESS AND EATING FROM THE SAME KITCHEN >>

B0. Note down the number of persons living in the household:

<< PROGRAMMER: VERIFY THE HH ROSTER COUNT MATCHES THIS NUMBER >>

_____ persons

Lno	Name of Usual residents	Relationship	Sex	Age
B1	B2	B3	B4	B5
Members line No	Please give me the first name of the head of the household.		Male=1 Female=2	Age of (NAME)
[01]		Head		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Please give me the first name of the next person who usually lives in your household.	What is (Name) relationship to Head of Household (See Code Below)	Male=1 Female=2	Age of (NAME)
[02]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[03]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[04]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[05]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[06]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[07]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[08]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[09]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[10]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[11]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[12]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[13]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[14]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[15]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[16]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[17]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[18]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[19]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[20]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

1. Head, 2. Spouse, 3. Own child, 4. Step child
5. Grand child, 6. Parent, 7. Relatives,
8. Maid/Nanny/House servant, 9. Non-relatives

SECTION J. GENERAL INFORMATION

<<INT.: SELECT RESPONDENT AND CONTINUE WITH INTERVIEW>>

<p>A13. Could I now please talk to <<First Name>> who is << AGE in years>> old? (Select one answer)</p>	<p>1. Interview starts → (go to INTRO2) 2. Refusal on respondent level → (terminate interview, replace household) 3. Respondent incapable to be interviewed (permanently ill, away for the duration of fieldwork, disabled, etc.) → (terminate interview, replace household) 4. Respondent temporarily unavailable → (go to INTRO2)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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INTRO2.

<<INT.: READ INTRO FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO DID NOT HEAR IT IN THE FIRST INSTANCE>>

Hello, my name is (your name). We are from the National Bureau of Statistics. This survey is a joint effort of the United Nations and NBS. It aims at collecting information on your experience and satisfaction with the use of public and private services and about the integrity of officials. There will also be some questions on your experience, as victims, of selected forms of crime. This survey will assist the Government, with the support of international partners, in strengthening the quality and integrity of public and private institutions.

Please answer every question based on your knowledge and experience. There are neither correct nor incorrect answers. Your sincere feedback will bring us a lot closer to better service delivery by public and private institutions.

I want to assure you that the completed questionnaire and all other information provided will be treated confidentially and will be processed using statistical methods only – your responses will not be revealed to anybody in a way that you would be identified as the person providing the responses. Results will be published only in the form of statistical tables. This interview usually takes about 45 minutes.

INTRO3.

<<INT.: READ TO ALL>>

Before starting with the questions about public service integrity, I would like to get to know you better. I will ask you to provide some general information about yourself. It will help us to better understand the responses we received. Please, be reassured that all the information you share will remain strictly confidential. Some of the questions may seem obvious, but we must ask them for the completeness of the record.

QNo	Question	Options		Response
J2a	<p>May I ask, in which month and year were you born? (Enter month and year of birth)</p> <p>9998 - Don't know 9999 - Prefer not to say</p> <p><< control for range 18-105 >></p>	A. Month	B. Year	
		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
J2b	<p><< Ask if J2a = 9998 or 9999 >></p> <p>Can you then give me the category that corresponds to your age? Are you between...</p>	<p>01 - 18-24 02 - 25-29 03 - 30-34 04 - 35-39 05 - 40-44 06 - 45-49 07 - 50-54 08 - 55-59 09 - 60-64 10 - 65-69 11 - 70-74 12 - 75-79</p>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

		13 - 80-84 14 - 85-89 15 - 90 or above 98 - Don't know 99 - Prefer not to say	
J3	Marital Status <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Single (never married, not cohabiting) 2.... Cohabiting with partner (not married) 3.... Married and living with partner 4.... Married but living separated 5.... Divorced 6.... Widow/Widower 7.... No response	<input type="checkbox"/>
J4	Highest educational attainment <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... No formal education 2.... Primary education 3.... Junior secondary education 4.... Senior secondary education 5.... Post-secondary non-tertiary education 6.... Tertiary education 7.... Master degree/doctoral title	<input type="checkbox"/>
J8	Could you please tell me in which monthly expenditure category your household falls? Please consider usual expenses on housing, utilities, transport, food, clothes, telephone etc..?	1.... Less than 14,999 2.... From 15,000 to N24,999 3.... From N25,000 to N49,999 4.... From N50,000 to N99,999 5.... From N100,000 to N199,999 6.... From N200,000 to N499,999 7.... From N500,000 to N999,999 8.... From N1,000,000 and above 9.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
J9	Do you, by which I mean your household, usually have an amount of money left over at the end of the month that you can save for larger purchases, emergency expenses or to build up savings? <i>(leave amount blank if respondent refuses to reveal amount)</i>	1... Yes please specify amount: _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <i>Naira</i> 2... No	<input type="checkbox"/>
J1	For the record, may I ask what is your sex? <i>(Do <u>not</u> read out answers, one response only)</i>	1.... Male 2.... Female 3.... Intersex 4.... Other, please specify _____ 5.... Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
J10	What is your religion? << one response only >>	1...Christian 2...Muslim 3...Indigenous belief (traditional) 4...No religion 5...Atheist/Agnostic 6...Other 98...Don't know 99...Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
J11	To what ethnic group do you belong? << one response only >>	1...Hausa 2...Igbo 3...Yoruba 4...Ibibio/Efik 5...Tiv/Idoma 6...Fulani 7...Ijaw/Urhobo 8...Kanuri 9...Nupe	<input type="checkbox"/>

	10..Other (Specify).....	
	99...Prefer not to say	

J12. The next questions ask about difficulties you may have doing certain activities because of a health problem.
(Please read out items and response categories except "don't know" and "prefer not to say", one answer per item)

Would you say you have...	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty	Cannot do at all	Don't know	Prefer not to say
A. Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses?	01	02	03	04	98	99
B. Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?	01	02	03	04	98	99
C. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?	01	02	03	04	98	99
D. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?	01	02	03	04	98	99
E. Do you have difficulty (with self-care such as) washing all over or dressing?	01	02	03	04	98	99
F. Using your usual (customary) language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	01	02	03	04	98	99

J13. I am now going to read some household tasks people usually are responsible for in the household. Could you please tell me to what extent you are involved in the following tasks?

(Please read out items and response categories except "don't know" and "prefer not to say", one answer per item)

Household task	Mostly me	Partially me	Not involved	Not applicable	Don't know	Prefer not to say
1.Looking after the children. By that I mean caring for, not providing financial support.	01	02	03	77	98	99
2.Education and training of children	01	02	03	77	98	99
3.Paying household's bills such as electricity, water, waste, etc?	01	02	03	77	98	99
4.Looking after parents/parents in law. By that I mean caring for, not providing financial support.	01	02	03	77	98	99
5.Household official business such as when applying for building permits or similar	01	02	03	77	98	99
6.Talk to public authorities in case of any problem	01	02	03	77	98	99
7.Contribute financially to the household income	01	02	03	77	98	99

J14. Please tell me, in general, how willing or unwilling are you to take risks? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are "completely unwilling to take risks" and a 10 means you are "very willing to take risks". You can also use any numbers between 0 and 10 to indicate where you fall on the scale.

(write one number in the box on the right)

Completely unwilling to take risks <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 Very willing to take risks	<input type="checkbox"/>
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I will now ask you about discrimination: Discrimination happens when you are treated less favourably compared to others or harassed because of the way you look, where you come from, what you believe or for other reasons.

J15. Do you feel that you personally experienced any form of discrimination or harassment during the past 12 months, since November 2022? <i>(Select one answer)</i>	1. Yes →(go to J16) 2. No →(go to C1) 98. Don't know (Do not read out) →(go to C1) 99. Prefer not to say (Do not read out) →(go to C1)	<input style="width: 40px; height: 30px;" type="checkbox"/>
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<< Ask only if J15 = 1 >>

J16. On what grounds have you personally experienced discrimination or harassment during the past 12 months? PROBE: 'What other grounds?' <i>(Select all that apply)</i>	1...Sex 2...Age 3...Disability or health status 4...Ethnicity, skin color, or language 5...Migration status 6...Socio-economic status (such as wealth or education level) 7...Where you live 8...Religion 9...Marital and family status (such as being single, married, divorced, widowed, pregnant, with or without children, orphan or born from unmarried parents) 10...Sexual orientation or gender identity 11...Political orientation 12...Other (please specify)	Yes	No
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2

SECTION C: OPINIONS AND PERCEPTIONS

1. Opinion on selected topics

C1. In your opinion, what are the three most important problems Nigeria is facing today?

(Please first read out the full list to the respondent and then mark up to three items, begin with the first most important, then the second most important and then the third most important.)

S/n	Practices	First most important	Second most important	Third most important
1.	Housing	1	2	3
2.	Health care	1	2	3
3.	Religious conflict	1	2	3
4.	Ethnic or communal conflict	1	2	3
5.	Political instability	1	2	3
6.	Crime and insecurity	1	2	3
7.	Unemployment	1	2	3
8.	Education	1	2	3
9.	Corruption	1	2	3
10.	Infrastructure (transport, energy, communication, etc)	1	2	3
11.	High cost of living	1	2	3
12.	Drug abuse and drug trafficking	1	2	3

13.	Environmental degradation	1	2	3
14.	Other problem (please specify)	1	2	3

C2. What is your opinion about the following behaviours? Is it Always acceptable, Usually acceptable, Sometimes acceptable or Not acceptable? (Please mark each row)

S/n	Behaviour	Always acceptable	Usually acceptable	Sometimes acceptable	Not acceptable
1.	A public officer being recruited on the basis of family ties and friendship networks	1	2	3	4
2.	A public officer asking for a bribe to speed up administrative procedures	1	2	3	4
3.	An elected official taking public funds for private use	1	2	3	4
4.	A law enforcement officer (police, customs, immigration, army) asking for a bribe	1	2	3	4
5.	A company official asking for a bribe from a job applicant	1	2	3	4
6.	A citizen providing sexual favours for services that otherwise would have not been made available to them	1	2	3	4

C3. In your opinion, how frequent are these practices among public sector officials? Do you think they are very frequent, fairly frequent, not very frequent but not unusual or do you think they never happen?

(Please mark each row)

	Behaviour	Very frequent	Fairly frequent	Not very frequent but not unusual	Never happens	Don't know
1.	Influencing the hiring of friends or relatives in the public sector	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Influencing the award of government contracts to friends or relatives	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Requesting money or gifts for public services that should have been provided for free	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Teachers/Lecturers asking for sexual favours to sit in or pass an exam or give better grades	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Public officials requesting sexual favours in exchange for giving a job or promotion	1	2	3	4	5

C4. In your opinion, how frequent are these practices among private sector officials? Do you think they are very frequent, fairly frequent, not very frequent but not unusual or do you think they never happen?

(Please mark each row)

	Behaviour	Very frequent	Fairly frequent	Not very frequent but not unusual	Never happens	Don't know
1.	Influencing the hiring of friends or relatives in the private sector	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Influencing the award of contracts to friends or relatives in the private sector	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Requesting money or gifts for private benefit instead of the benefit of the company	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Teachers/Lecturers in private schools or universities asking for sexual favours to sit in or pass an exam or give better grades	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Requesting sexual favours in exchange for giving a job or promotion	1	2	3	4	5

C5. In your opinion, how frequent are these practices among elected representatives/politicians? Do you think they are very frequent, fairly frequent, not very frequent but not unusual or do you think they never happen? (Please mark each row)

		Very frequent	Fairly frequent	Not very frequent but not unusual	Never happens	Don't know
1.	Influencing the career advancement of their friends or relatives on the basis of patronage instead of merit	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Influencing the award of contracts to companies/ individuals close to themselves	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Using public funds or property for personal or family needs	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Taking bribes or gifts to influence public contracts or public decisions	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Manipulating electoral processes/ electoral fraud	1	2	3	4	5

C6.	Compared to 2 years ago, do you think that the overall level of corruption in NIGERIA has increased or decreased? (Please mark <u>one</u> answer only)	Increased	Remained stable	Decreased	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1	2	3	5	

C7. If you had to pay a bribe in the following situations, would you feel comfortable telling other people about it?
(Please mark all that apply in each row)

Behaviour	Would you tell this to				
	.. members of your family?	.. a close friend?	.. a colleague or acquaintance?	..nobody (keep it to yourself)?	Don't know / Would never pay a bribe for this (Do not Read Out)
1. If you had to pay a bribe to receive medical services at a hospital:	1	2	3	4	5
2. If you had to pay a bribe to be hired in a new job:	1	2	3	4	5
3. If you had to pay a bribe to the police to avoid paying a fine:	1	2	3	4	5
4. If you had to provide sexual favours to a public or private official to receive some preferential treatment (e.g. to a teacher or hiring manager)	1	2	3	4	5

C8. Usually, different levels of corruption exist in various sectors of a country. According to you, how frequently do corrupt practices currently take place in the following institutions? Do you think they are very frequent, fairly frequent, not very frequent but not unusual or do you think they never happen?
(Please mark each row)

	Institutions	Very frequent	Fairly frequent	Not very frequent but not unusual	Never happens	Don't know
1.	Parliament/Legislature	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Law courts/tribunals	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Police	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Federal Road Safety Corps (FRSC)	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Vehicle Inspection Officer (VIO) including State Traffic Management Authority where it exists	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Tax office	1	2	3	4	5
7.	Customs or Immigration Service	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Public utilities (electricity, water, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5

9.	Public schools (primary/secondary/tertiary)	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Lands registry	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Traditional institutions (chiefs/village heads)	1	2	3	4	5
12.	Public health providers	1	2	3	4	5

C9	Imagine you have to deal with a public official. Which behaviour would you expect depending on the AGE of the public official? (Select one answer)	1. Younger officials are more likely to ask for a bribe 2. Older officials are more likely to ask for a bribe 3. No difference between younger and older officials 98. Don't know (Do Not Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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C10	Imagine you have to deal with a public official. Which behaviour would you expect depending on the SEX of the public official? (Select one answer)	1. Men are more likely to ask for a bribe 2. Women are more likely to ask for a bribe 3. No difference between men and women 98. Don't know (Do Not Read Out) If C10 is 3 or 98, go to C11	<input type="checkbox"/>
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<< Ask only if C10 = 1 >>

C10 A	Why do you think men are more likely to ask for bribes? (Read out categories, mark all that applies)		
	Categories	yes	no
1	Because they make less money than the other sex	1	2
2	Because they have less integrity than the other sex	1	2
3	Because it is more accepted for them to ask for bribes than the other sex	1	2
4	Because they are more protected if someone reports them	1	2
5	Because they have to provide for the family, more than the other sex	1	2
6	Because they are more likely to have jobs that may involve bribery than the other sex	1	2
7	Because they are less afraid to ask for bribes	1	2

<< Ask only if C10 = 2 >>

C10 B	Why do you think women are more likely to ask for bribes? (Read out categories, mark all that applies)		
	Categories	yes	no
1	Because they make less money than the other sex	1	2
2	Because they have less integrity than the other sex	1	2
3	Because it is more accepted for them to ask for bribes than the other sex	1	2
4	Because they are more protected if someone reports them	1	2
5	Because they have to provide for the family, more than the other sex	1	2
6	Because they are more likely to have jobs that may involve bribery than the other sex	1	2
7	Because they are less afraid to ask for bribes	1	2

<< Instructions: Please program CAPI to randomly select between the two questions C11A and C11B for each interview. In the data it must be possible to distinguish who answered question C11A and who answered question C11B. >>

C11A		When it comes to bribes, some people think male and female officials are different while others believe there is no difference between them. Let me give you some examples and please let me know if you agree or don't agree with these propositions (Read out, mark one response per line)				
		Agree		Do not agree	Don't know	Prefer not to say
1	Male public officials are better at performing their tasks than female public officials	1		2	98	99
2	Male public officials have higher integrity than female public officials	1		2	98	99
3	Male public officials refuse bribes more often than female public officials	1		2	98	99
4	Male public officials take more risks, than female officials and they are not afraid to ask for a bribe	1		2	98	99
5	Female public officials are equally likely to ask for bribes as male public officials, they just don't have access to the same opportunities	1		2	98	99
6	Female public officials are more likely to report if one offered them a bribe than men	1		2	98	99

C11B		When it comes to bribes, some people think male and female officials are different while others believe there is no difference between them. Let me give you some examples and please let me know if you agree or don't agree with these propositions (Read out, mark one response per line)				
		Agree		Do not agree	Don't know	Prefer not to say
1	Female public officials are better at performing their tasks than male public officials	1		2	98	99
2	Female public officials have higher integrity than male public officials	1		2	98	99
3	Female public officials refuse bribes more often than male public officials	1		2	98	99
4	Female public officials take more risks, than male officials and they are not afraid to ask for a bribe	1		2	98	99
5	Male public officials are equally likely to ask for bribes as female public officials, they just don't have access to the same opportunities	1		2	98	99
6	Male public officials are more likely to report if one offered them a bribe than women	1		2	98	99

SECTION D1: EXPERIENCE WITH PUBLIC SERVICES

DT1. In the last 12 months (since November 2022), have you had contact, either by yourself or through someone else, with <<NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL (refer to table in this section below) >>? By contact I mean official rather than private communication with these officials.

[IF HAD CONTACT, DT1=1]

DT2. How often during the last 12 months have you had contact with << NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >>?

[IF HAD CONTACT, DT1=1]

DT3. When you had contact with << NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >> in the last 12 months, was/were the officer(s) who was/were in charge of your case female, male, or officials of both sexes?

[IF HAD CONTACT, DT1=1]

DT4. In the last 12 months (since November 2022), have you had to give << NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >> a gift or money in addition to an official fee, or done them a favour in return for a service, including through someone else, like a middleman? <<IF UNCLEAR, ADD>> Please do not count any small gifts that were not requested by the official and were given by you as part of the normal polite interaction, after your issue or problem has been adequately handled.

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

DT5. What was the sex of the official you had to give a gift, a favour or money in addition to an official fee in return for their service? [IF UNCLEAR ADD:] We are still talking about << NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >> in the last 12 months.

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

DT6. Still thinking about the last 12 months (since November 2022), how many times have you had to give << NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >> a gift or money in addition to an official fee, or done them a favour in return for a service?

[IF HAD CONTACT, IF DT1 = 1]

DT8. In the last 12 months, did you ever refuse to give a bribe or a gift to a << NAME THE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >>? That is, did they ask you, either directly or through someone else, for money or a gift related to their function, but you did not give anything?

[IF WAS REQUESTED BUT REFUSED THE BRIBE, DT8=1]

DT9. What was the sex of the official who asked you for money or a gift related to his/her function, but you refused to give anything?

		DT1	DT2	DT3	DT4	DT5	DT6	DT8	DT9
		1 – yes 2 – no >>CR35A 9 – DK/REF	1 – once 2 – 2-3 times 3 – 4-9 times 4- 10+ times 9 – DK/REF	1 – male 2 – female 3 – both 9 – DK/REF	1 – yes 2 – no 8 – don't know 9 – prefer not to say	1 – male 2 – female 3 – both 9 – DK/REF	WRITE IN (1-9): 10 - 10 times or more 98 - Don't know 99 - Prefer not to say	1 – yes 2 – no 8 – don't know 9 – prefer not to say	1 – male 2 – female 3 – both 9 – DK/REF
1 A	Public utilities officers (electricity, water, sanitation, etc)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 B	Doctors, Nurses or Midwives (from public sector)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 C	Other Health workers (record officer, messenger etc. – from public sector)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 D	Teacher/Lecturers (from public schools)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 E	Federal Road Safety Corps (FRSC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 F	Vehicle Inspection Officer (VIO) including State Traffic Management Authority where it exists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 G	Police Officers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 H	Elected representatives from Local/State government (Governor, LGA Chairman, Councillor etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 I	Members of Parliament/Legislature	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 J	Embassy/Consulate officers of foreign countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11 K	Judges/Magistrates at the court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 L	Prosecutors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13 M	Tax/revenues officers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14 N	Customs or Immigration Service Officers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15 O	Members of the Armed Forces	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16 P	Land registry officers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17 Q	Other public official/civil servant	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

CR_SEL. << PROGRAMMER: SCRIPT TO RANDOMLY SELECT A TYPE OF OFFICIAL OF THOSE WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS BEING BRIBED BY RESPONDENT ON THE BASIS OF DT4 >>

Result of selection:

- A Public utilities officers (electricity, water, sanitation, etc)
- B Doctors, Nurses or Midwives (from public sector)
- C Other Health workers (record officer, messenger etc. - from public sector)
- D Teacher/Lecturers (from public schools)
- E Federal Road Safety Corps (FRSC)
- F Vehicle Inspection Officer (VIO) including State Traffic Management Authority where it exists
- G Police Officers
- H Elected representatives from Local/State government (Governor, Chairman LGA, Councillor etc.)
- I Members of Parliament/Legislature
- J Embassy/Consulate officers of foreign countries
- K Judges/Magistrates at the court
- L Prosecutors
- M Tax/revenues officers
- N Customs or Immigration Service Officers
- O Members of the Armed Forces
- P Land registry officers
- Q Other public official/civil servant

<< IF BRIBED MORE THAN ONE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >>

CR_TYPE1. I would like to ask you some additional question about your experience when you had to offer a gift, a favour or a payment. You mentioned several types of officials with whom this has happened. The tablet has randomly (by chance) chosen [type of official identified in CR_SEL].

<< IF BRIBED ONE TYPE OF OFFICIAL >>

CR_TYPE2. You said you had to offer a gift, a favour or payment for [type of official identified in CR_SEL] over the past 12 months.

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

I am now going to ask you some questions about how you went about this particular incident.

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

CR3. May I ask the sex of the [type of official identified in CR_SEL] official(s) whom you had to offer a gift, a favour or payment this last time?

<<One response only>>

- 01 - Male
- 02 - Female
- 03 - Both Sexes
- 98 - Don't know
- 99 - Prefer not to say

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

CR3b. May I ask whether you are of the same ethnic group as the [type of official identified in CR_SEL] official(s) whom you had to offer a gift, a favour or payment this last time?

<<One response only>>

- 01 - Yes, same ethnic group
- 02 - No, different ethnic group

D7cd <<INT.: Only if option 2 or 3 in Question D7cc are selected, ask the follow-up>> **And would you be able to tell me to which public official the bribe was paid to?**

(Choose only one)

- A Public utilities officers (electricity, water, sanitation, etc)
- B Doctors, Nurses or Midwives (from public sector)
- C Other Health workers (record officer, messenger etc. - from public sector)
- D Teacher/Lecturers (from public schools)
- E Federal Road Safety Corps (FRSC)
- F Vehicle Inspection Officer (VIO) including State Traffic Management Authority where it exists
- G Police Officers
- H Elected representatives from Local/State government (Governor, Chairman LGA, Councillor etc.)
- I Members of Parliament/Legislature
- J Embassy/Consulate officers of foreign countries
- K Judges/Magistrates at the court
- L Prosecutors
- M Tax/revenues officers
- N Customs or Immigration Service Officers
- O Members of the Armed Forces
- P Land registry officers
- Q Other public official/civil servant

98 Don't know

99 Prefer not to say

<< Ask if CR4_E = 1 ('Another service or favour' is selected)>>

CR6. You indicated exchange with another service was provided. May I ask you what favour did you provide?

<< Read out all options. One response only >>

- 01 - Giving up some rights or entitlements
- 02 - Work services for free or for less than the market wage
- 03 - Provided advantages for the official in your area of work
- 04 - Other favour
- 98 - Don't know
- 99 - Prefer not to say

[IF HAD TO GIVE BRIBE, DT4=1]

QNo	Question	RESPONSE
D8	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift to the selected type of official, please indicate the service you were seeking: <i>(Do not read responses, mark the category that best describes answer given, one response only)</i>	
a	Administrative certificate or document (ID card, Passport, birth certificate, etc.)	01
b	Administrative license or permit (driving license, building permit, etc.)	02
c	Medical visit, exam or intervention	03
d	Certificate of good health/fitness	04
e	Exam at a public university or marks at a public school	05
f	Admission to a public school institution	06
g	Job application in public service/government institution	07

h	Promotion in public service/government institution	08	
i	Government contract/public procurement	09	
j	Public utility services (electricity, water, sanitation, etc.)	10	
k	Tax declaration or exemption	11	
L	Import/export of goods	12	
m	Release from jail/prison	13	
n	Other (please specify)	14	
O	Don't Know	15	

QNo	Question		Response
D9	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift to the selected type of official, what was the purpose of paying extra money or making a gift? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>		<input type="checkbox"/>
a	Speed up procedure	1	
b	Make finalization of procedure possible (which would otherwise not be possible)	2	
c	Avoid payment of fine	3	
d	Receive preferential treatment (e.g. increase score, reduce taxes, increase allowances, etc.)	4	
e	Avoid the cancelation of public utilities (e.g. electricity) or other problems	5	
f	Receiving information on the process (where to go, whom to approach,...)	6	
g	It was a sign of appreciation for the service provided	7	
h	No specific purpose (it is better to keep good relationships)	8	
i	Don't Know (DO NOT READ OUT)	9	
D10	The last time that you had to make such extra payment or gift to the selected type of official, how did you understand that an extra payment or gift was expected from you? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>		<input type="checkbox"/>
a	Direct request from the official	1	
b	The official indirectly requested a payment	2	
c	A third person requested the extra payment	3	
d	Nobody asked for it, I did it to facilitate/accelerate the procedure	4	
e	Nobody asked for it, it was a sign of appreciation for a service provided	5	
f	Don't Know (DO NOT READ OUT)		
D11a	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift to the selected type of official, when exactly did you give the gift/money? <i>(Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Before the service was delivered 2.... After the service was delivered 3.... At the same time when the service was delivered 4.... Partly before and partly after the service was delivered 5.... Don't know (Do Not Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11b	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift to the selected type of official, in which type of location did you give the gift/money? <i>(Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... In the public official's office 2.... In a public building (restaurant, mall, station, etc.) 3.... In the street 4.... At the public official's home 5.... At my home 6.... Other location (please specify) 7.... Not applicable (money transfer by app, SMS, etc.) 8.... Don't remember (Do Not Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D12	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift, to which of the following reasons did it apply? <i>(Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Personal/family reasons 2.... Work/business reasons (as part of your normal economic activity or business) 3.... Both 4.... Don't know (Do Not Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>

D13	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift, did you report it to any official authority (e.g. police, prosecutor, anti-corruption agency, etc.) or to any non-official institution? <i>(Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Yes 2.... No → (go to D17) 3.... Don't know → (go to CR31)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D14	Did you report to any of these official institutions? <i>(Please mark <u>all</u> that apply)</i>	1.... Police	Yes	No
		2.... Anti-Corruption Agency	1	2
		3.... Public Complaints Commission	1	2
		4.... Same agency/institution of the officer requesting the bribe	1	2
		5.... Other official institution	1	2
		6.... None of these	1	
		7.... Don't know (Do not Read Out)		
D15	Did you report to any of these non-official institutions? <i>(Please mark <u>all</u> that apply)</i>	1.... Media	1	2
		2.... International Organization	1	2
		3.... Non-governmental organization (NGO)	1	2
		4.... Social media	1	2
		5.... Other non-official institution	1	2
		6.... None of these	1	
		7.... Don't know (Do not Read Out)	1	
D16	What happened after your reporting? <i>(Please mark <u>all</u> that apply)</i> <<INT: After this question skip to CR31>>		Yes	No
a.	A formal procedure was initiated against the officer		1	2
b.	The problem was solved informally and I was given back the money/gift		1	2
c.	I was advised not to go ahead with my report		1	2
d.	There was no follow-up to my report		1	2
e.	I suffered negative consequences in connection with reporting the incident		1	2
f.	Other		1	2
D17	If Not, why didn't you report? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer – if in doubt choose the <u>main</u> reason why it was not reported)</i>	1.... It is a common practice to pay or make gifts, why should I report? 2.... It is useless, nobody would care about it 3.... Don't know to whom I should report 4.... I know to whom to report, but it is too far away 5.... Fear of negative consequences for myself 6.... I did not report it because I received a benefit from the payment/gift 7.... I did not report it because I made the payment/gift as a sign of gratitude 8.... I did not report it because I did not want to incur additional expenses 9.... Other reason (please specify) 10.... Don't know (Do not Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<< Ask if DT8A-Q = 1 >>

CR31. You mentioned earlier that it happened that you refused to pay extra for a public official. The last time you refused to pay additional money or give a gift to a public official, which type of public official was involved?

<< One answer only, do not read out, script should limit the response options based on DT8A-Q >>

- A Public utilities officers (electricity, water, sanitation, etc)
- B Doctors, Nurses or Midwives (from public sector)
- C Other Health workers (record officer, messenger etc. - from public sector)
- D Teacher/Lecturers (from public schools)
- E Federal Road Safety Corps (FRSC)
- F Vehicle Inspection Officer (VIO) including State Traffic Management Authority where it exists
- G Police Officers
- H Elected representatives from Local/State government (Governor, Chairman LGA, Councillor etc.)
- I Members of Parliament/Legislature
- J Embassy/Consulate officers of foreign countries
- K Judges/Magistrates at the court
- L Prosecutors
- M Tax/revenues officers
- N Customs or Immigration Service Officers
- O Members of the Armed Forces
- P Land registry officers
- Q Other public official/civil servant

<< Ask if DT8A-Q = 1 >>

CR32. The last time you refused to pay additional money or give a gift to a public official, did you report it to an official authority (e.g. police, prosecutor, anti-corruption agency, etc.) or to any non-official institution including the press and other social media forums?

<<One response only>>

- 01 – Yes, to an official authority CLARIFY IF NEEDED: For example, the superiors of the officer, the police, anti-corruption agencies, prosecutor, Public Complaints Commission
- 02 – Yes, to a non-official institution CLARIFY IF NEEDED: For example, media, social media, NGO, international organisation.
- 03 – Yes, both to official and non-official institutions
- 04 – No
- 98 - Don't know
- 99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if DT8A-Q = 1 >>

CR33. May I ask the sex of the official(s) whom you refused to pay additional money or give a gift this last time?

<<One response only>>

- 01 – Male
- 02 – Female
- 03 – Both sexes
- 98 - Don't know
- 99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if DT8A-Q = 1 >>

CR34a. The last time a public official asked you for a gift or payment that you did not give, what happened as a consequence?

(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)

- 01 You suffered negative consequences
- 02 There were no negative consequences
- 03 It is not clear yet – if anything – will happen as a consequence
- 98 - Don't know
- 99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if DT8A-Q = 1 >>

CR34b	The last time a public official asked you for a gift or payment that you did not give, what was the main reason why you refused? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer – if in doubt choose the <u>main</u> reason why the request was refuse)	1.... It was the right, moral thing to do 2.... I had other options of getting what I wanted 3.... I was afraid of engaging in an illegal transaction 4.... I could not afford the requested gift or payment 5.... Other reason (please specify) 6.... Don't know (Do not Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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I would like now to talk to you briefly about a form of corruption that affects every country around the world. In some countries it is referred to it as “body currency”, in others as “sextortion”.

CR35A. In the past 3 year, since November 2020, did it happen to you that a teacher, master, lecturer, professor, health worker or other public official who may be your supervisor or colleague if you worked in the public sector, made you understand that unless you provide sexual favours you will not, for example, get a job, promotion, pass an exam, get medical treatment or any other public service?

- 01 – Yes
- 02 – No
- 99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if C35A = 1 >>

CR35B. How about in the past 12 months, since November 2022, did it happen to you? << only if needed read out>>: that your supervisor, colleague, teacher, master, lecturer, professor, health worker or other public official made you understand that unless you provide sexual favours you will not, for example, get a job, promotion, pass an exam, get medical treatment or any other public service?

- 01 – Yes

02 – No

99 - Prefer not to say

CR35C. In the past 3 years, since November 2020, have you been asked for sexual favours from public officials and you refused?

01 – Yes, I was asked and I refused

02 – No

03 – Not applicable, I was not asked

99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if C35C = 1 >>

CR35D. How about In the past 12 months, since November 2022, have you been asked for sexual favours from public officials and you refused?

01 – Yes, I was asked and I refused

02 – No

03 – Not applicable, I was not asked

99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if C35B = 1 OR C35D = 1 >>

CR36. Did this happen once or more than once?

01 Once

02 Two or three times

03 More than three times

99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask all >>

CR36_B. Do you think public officials often make such requests?

01 – Yes

02 – No

98 - Don't know

99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask all >>

D25 If in the future you had to report a case where you were requested to pay some extra money or gift to a public official, who would you report it to?

(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark up to three items, begin with the first most important, then the second most important and then the third most important.)

	I would report to	First most important	Second most important	Third most important
A	Supervisor to the official (in the same organization of the officer requesting the bribe)	1	2	3
B	Police	1	2	3
C	Anti-Corruption Agencies	1	2	3
D	Public Complaints Commission	1	2	3
E	Journalist/media	1	2	3
F	Anti-corruption NGO	1	2	3
G	Traditional leader/Village leader	1	2	3
H	Other person or institution	1	2	3
I	I would not report it to anyone	1		

SECTION D2.: EXPERIENCE WITH PRIVATE SERVICES

CR60a. In the last 12 months (since November 2022), have you had contact with any of the following persons in their role as employees of a PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESS ENTITY, including through an intermediary?

<< INT.: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" GO TO CR60B FOR THE SAME ITEM. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" GO TO THE NEXT ITEM IN THE LIST>>

(PLEASE MARK EACH ROW)

<< ASK IF CR60A = 1 >>

CR60b. Now think about the <<employee>> -- In the last 12 months (since November 2022) did it happen that you had to give to any of them a gift, a counter-favour or some extra money, including through an intermediary (with the exclusion of the correct price or fee)?

<< INT.: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" GO TO CR60C FOR THE SAME ITEM. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" GO TO THE NEXT ITEM IN CR60A>>

<< ASK IF CR60B = 1 >>

CR60c. Now think about the <<employee>> -- In the last 12 months (since November 2022): How many times was a gift, a counter-favour or some extra money given?

<< INT.: IF THE ANSWER IS "YES" GO TO CR60D FOR THE SAME ITEM. IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" GO TO THE NEXT ITEM IN CR60A>>

<< ASK IF CR60A = 1 >>

CR60d. In the last 12 months, was there an occasion when the <<employee>> asked you, either directly or through someone else, for money or a gift related to his/her function, but you did not give anything?

<< INT: ENTER THE NUMBER BELOW AND GO TO THE NEXT ITEM IN RC60A>>

	CR60a	CR60b	CR60c	CR60d
Official	1 – yes 2 – no 9 – DK/REF	1 – yes 2 – no 9 – DK/REF	1 – once 2 – 2-3 times 3 – 4-9 times 4- 10+ times 9 – DK/REF	1 – yes 2 – no 9 – DK/REF
A Doctor in a private hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B Nurse in a private hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C Teacher in a private school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D Official in a private bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E Official in a private insurance company	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F Other official in private business	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<< Ask if CR60b_A-F = 1 >>

CR62. May I ask the sex of the private sector employee whom you had to offer a gift, a favour or payment the last time?

<<One response only>>

- 01 – Male
- 02 – Female
- 03 – Both sexes

- 98 - Don't know
- 99 - Prefer not to say

<< Ask if CR60b_A-F = 1 >>

CR63. The last time you had to give something extra to a private sector employee (the most recent event), what did you give?

		Yes	No	Don't know	Prefer not to say
A	Food and drink	1	2	98	99
B	Valuables (gold, jewellery, phones, etc.) or other goods	1	2	98	99
C	Money in cash	1	2	98	99
D	Money transfer (app, SMS, etc.)	1	2	98	99
E	Exchange with another service or favour	1	2	98	99
F	Animals (fowls, goats, sheep, cattle, etc.)	1	2	98	99

<< Ask if CR63_C = 1 OR CR63_D = 1 ('Money in cash' or 'Money transfer' is selected)>>

D28ca In which range would you put the amount paid?

(Choose only one)

1. Up to NGN1,499
2. NGN1,500 – NGN2,499
3. NGN2,500 – NGN4,999
4. NGN5,000 – NGN9,999
5. NGN10,000 – NGN49,999
6. NGN50,000 – NGN99,999
7. Over NGN100,000
8. Don't know

<< Ask if CR63_C = 1 OR CR63_D = 1 ('Money in cash' or 'Money transfer' is selected)>>

D28cb And would you be able to tell me the exact amount?

Please specify amount: |_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_| Naira

D29	The last time you had to make such extra payment or gift, did you report it to any official authority/institution (e.g. police, prosecutor, anti-corruption agency, etc.)?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Do Not Read Out)
-----	--	---

CR67A. In the past 12 months, since November 2022, did it happen to you that a private sector teacher, masters, lecturers, professor, health worker or other private sector official including your supervisor or colleague if you worked in the private sector, made you understand that unless you provide sexual favours you

will not, for example, get a job, promotion, pass an exam, get medical treatment or any other service from the private sector?

- 01 – Yes
- 02 – No
- 99 - Prefer not to say

CR67B. In the past 12 months, since November 2022, have you been asked for sexual favours from private sector officials and you refused?

- 01 – Yes, I was asked and I refused
- 02 – No
- 03 – Not applicable, I was not asked
- 99 - Prefer not to say

SECTION D3: EMPLOYMENT IN THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR

D31	I now want to ask a few questions on employment. Have you, or another member of your household, applied for a job in the <u>public sector</u> at least once during the last 3 years (since November 2020)?	1.... Yes, me personally 2.... Yes, a household member 3.... Yes, both me and a household member 4.... No →(go to D35) 5.... Don't know (Do Not Read Out) →(go to D35)
D32	On occasion of the last application in the <u>public sector</u> , have you, or your household member, got the job?	1.... Yes, me personally 2.... Yes, a household member 3.... Yes, both me and a household member 4.... No →(go to D34) 5...Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT) →(go to D35)
D32a	To which type of occupation would you think this job belongs to (mark only one) << INT: If more than one category applies, choose the category that is mentioned first in the order 1-4 >>	1.... Manager and senior officials 2.... Professional/technician/scientists (professional engineers, IT professionals, accountants, lawyers, economists, researchers, scientists, doctors, nurses, etc.) 3.... Clerical support workers (receptionists, office assistants, etc.) 4.... Workers (services, sales, agricultural, craftsmen, machine operators, drivers, cleaners, labourers, etc) 5.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D32b	Did you, or your household member, get this job because you had a good educational background or professional expertise for it?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D32c	Did you, or your household member, get this job through a written test or oral interview?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D32d	Did you, or your household member, get the job also thanks to the help of a relative, friend or member of your tribe?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D33	Did you, or a household member, have to make an extra payment or to provide a gift to someone in order to facilitate the recruitment?	1.... Yes, me personally →(go to D35) 2.... Yes, a household member →(go to D35) 3.... No →(go to D35) 4.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to D35)

D34	Why do you think you, or your household member, did not get the job? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... Somebody who better fitted job requirements got the job 2.... Somebody got the job because he/she was a friend/relative of somebody within the office 3.... Somebody got the job because he/she paid money 4.... Discrimination because of language, religion, tribe or ethnicity 5.... Not applicable 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D35	Turning to employment in private companies now - Have you, or another member of your household, applied for a job in the <u>private</u> sector at least once during the last 3 years (November 2020)?	1.... Yes, me personally 2.... Yes, a household member 3.... Yes, both me and a household member 4.... No →(go to J5) 5... Don't know (Don't Read Out) →(go to J5)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D36	On occasion of the last application in the <u>private sector</u> , have you, or your household member, got the job?	1.... Yes, me personally 2.... Yes, a household member 3.... Yes, both me and a household member 4.... No →(go to D38) 5...Don't know (Don't Read Out) →(go to J5)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D36a	To which type of occupation would you think this job belongs to? (mark only one) << INT: If more than one category applies, choose the category that is mentioned first in the order 1-4 >>	1.... Manager and senior officials 2.... Professional/technician/scientists (professional engineers, IT professionals, accountants, lawyers, economists, researchers, scientists, doctors, nurses, etc.) 3.... Clerical support workers (receptionists, office assistants, etc.) 4.... Workers (services, sales, agricultural, craftsmen, machine operators, drivers, cleaners, labourers, etc) 5.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D36b	Did you, or your household member, get this job because you had a good educational background or professional expertise for it?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3 Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D36c	Did you, or your household member, get this job through a written test or oral interview?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3 Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D36d	Did you, or your household member, get the job also thanks to the help of a relative, friend or member of your tribe?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D37	Did you, or a household member, have to make an extra payment or to provide a gift to someone in order to facilitate the recruitment in the <u>private sector</u> ?	1.... Yes, me personally→(go to J5) 2.... Yes, a household member→(go to J5) 3.... No→(go to J5) 4.... Don't Know (Don't Read Out) →(go to J5)	<input type="checkbox"/>
D38	Why do you think you, or your household member, did not get the job in the <u>private sector</u> ? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... Somebody who better fitted job requirements got the job 2.... Somebody got the job because he/she was a friend/relative of somebody within the company 3.... Somebody got the job because he/she paid money 4.... Discrimination because of language, religion, tribe or ethnicity 5.... Not applicable 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
J5	What is your current employment status: << INT: mark only one, in which he/she spends more hours upon>> (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... Salaried employment in the private sector → (go to J6) 2.... Salaried employment in the public sector (civil servant, military or other) → (go to J6) 3.... Salaried employment in the faith based sector → (go to J6) 4.... Self-employment (own-account worker with no dependent employees) → (go to J5a) 5.... Employer (with dependent employees) → (go to J5a) 6.... Unemployed → (go to D44)	<input type="checkbox"/>

		7.... Student/Apprentice → (go to D44) 8.... Housewife or housekeeper → (go to D44) 9.... Retired → (go to D44) 10.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to D44)	
J5a	In what economic activity are you engaged?	1...Agriculture 2...Manufacturing 3...Wholesale/Retail 4...Services 5...Other 6...Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
J5b	Is your business registered?	1. Yes, formally registered for taxes, social security, other official purposes → (go to D44) 2. No, my business is not registered or is currently in the process of being registered → (go to D44) 3. Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to D44)	<input type="checkbox"/>

J6	Please indicate the specific occupation: <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Manager and senior officials 2.... Professional/technician/scientists (professional engineers, IT professionals, accountants, lawyers, economists, researchers, scientists, doctors, nurses, etc.) 3.... Clerical support workers (receptionists, office assistants, etc.) 4.... Workers (services, sales, agricultural, craftsmen, machine operators, drivers, cleaners, labourers, etc) 5.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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D41	During the last 3 years (since November 2020) did you get a promotion in your job?	1.... Yes 2.... No → go to D44 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to D44
D41a	Did you get this promotion because you had acquired enough professional expertise and had assumed more responsibilities on the job?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D41b	Did you get the promotion through a written test or oral interview?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D42	Did you get the promotion also thanks to the help of a relative, friend or member of your tribe?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D43	Did you have to make an extra payment or to provide a gift to someone in order to facilitate the promotion?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)

D44	Did it happen (in the last three years or since November 2020) that you applied for an important document from any public authority such as a passport, license to conduct a business, building permit, access to medical services/cure, admission to school/hospital, etc.?	1.... Yes 2.... No → go to D49 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to D49
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D45	The last time you applied for a document, what kind of document was it: << INT: mark only one, if more than one, please mark the last one >> <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... International Passport 2.... Driver's license 3.... Business license 4.... Building permit 5.... Access to medical services 6.... Admission to school 7.... Other 8.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) (→ go to D49)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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D46	Did you get this document?	1.... Yes 2.... No → go to D49 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D46a	Did you get this document by strictly following the formal procedure?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D47	Did you get this document also thanks to the help of a relative, friend or member of your tribe?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)
D48	Did you have to make an extra payment or to provide a gift to someone in order to get this document?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)

D49	On occasions of elections, some candidates may offer favours, some money or goods in exchange of the vote. Before or during the 2023 General Election, did it happen that you or another member of your household have been asked to vote for somebody/some political party in exchange of a favour or some money/goods? << INT: Please choose one >>	1... Yes, I have been personally offered money → go to D50 2... Yes, I have been personally offered some other favours → go to D50 3... Not personally, but another member of my household has been offered money or goods → go to D51 4...No, I/we haven't been offered money or goods → go to D51 5... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to D51	<input type="checkbox"/>
D50	Did the offer of money or another favour influence who you voted for? << read out all options >>	1...Yes, I voted for the person/political party because they offered me money or another favour 2...No, the offer of money or another favour did not influence who I voted for 3...Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
D51	Do you think that it is acceptable for people to collect money or a gift for their vote?	1...Yes, it is acceptable 2...No, is in not acceptable 3...Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION E: AWARENESS AND EFFECTIVENESS OF ANTI-CORRUPTION AGENCIES/INSTITUTIONS

E1 Which of the following anti-corruption agencies in Nigeria are you aware of? (Please mark each row) << INT.: If the answer is "yes" go to E2 for the same institution. If the answer is "no" go to the next institution in the list>>			E2 How effective is this institution in fighting corruption?				
Institution	E1		E2				
	Yes, Aware	No, not aware	Very effective	Effective	Not very Effective	Ineffective	Don't know
a. Bureau of Public Procurement (BPP)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
b. Code of Conduct Bureau (CCB)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
c. Code of Conduct Tribunal (CCT)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
d. Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
e. Federal High Court (FHC)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
f. Federal Ministry of Justice (FMoJ)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
g. High Court of the Federal Capital Territory (HC FCT)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
h. Independent Corrupt Practices (and Other Related Offences) Commission (ICPC)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5

i. Nigerian Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (NEITI)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
j. Nigerian Financial Intelligence Unit (NFIU)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
k. Nigeria Police (NPF)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
l. Public Complaints Commission (PCC)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
m. Special Control Unit Against Money Laundering (SCUML)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
n. Technical Unit on Governance and Anti-Corruption Reforms (TUGAR)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5

QNo	Question	Options	Response
E3	How do you rate the government's <u>commitment</u> to fight corruption? (Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... Very committed 2.... Committed 3.... Not very committed 4.... Not committed 5.... Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
E4	How do you rate the government <u>effectiveness</u> in fighting corruption? (Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... Very effective 2.... Effective 3.... Not very effective 4.... Ineffective 5.... Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>

E5	In your opinion, which are the best ways of preventing corruption? (Please mark each row)	Yes	No	Don't know <<INT: Don't Read Out>>
A	Educate citizens on evils of corruption	1	2	3
B	Adopt stricter laws against corruption	1	2	3
C	Apply existing laws against corruption more effectively	1	2	3
D	Improve living standards	1	2	3
E	Improve the access to basic infrastructure services for all	1	2	3
F	Raise salaries of public officials, so they do not have to ask for bribes	1	2	3
G	Introduce an anonymous reporting system against corruption	1	2	3
H	Strengthen the powers and resources of anti-corruption agencies	1	2	3

SECTION F: CRIME VICTIM QUESTIONS

You will now be asked about crimes that you personally may have experienced during the past three years, in other words, since November 2020. Please note, this concerns only offences which you personally have experienced.

Considering that sometimes it is difficult to remember such incidents the questions will be now read slowly, and you are asked to think CAREFULLY about them.

(<<Int: include only incidents that the respondent personally experienced, exclude incidents experienced by other members of the household>>)

QNo	Question	Options	Response
F1	Over the past 3 years (November 2020), has anyone taken something from you, by using force or by threatening you, or did anyone <u>try</u> to steal something from you by using or threatening force?	1.... Yes 2.... No →(go to F7) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F7)	<input type="checkbox"/>
F2	When did this last happen? Was this:	1.... During the last 12 months (since November 2022) → (go to F3) 2.... Before then → (go to F4) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to F4	<input type="checkbox"/>
F3	During the last 12 months (since November 2022), how many times did this happen?	1.... Once 2.... Twice	<input type="checkbox"/>

		3.... Three times 4.... Four times 5.... Five times or more 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)		
F4	The last time that this happened, was anything stolen from you?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F5	The last time that this happened, did the offender have a knife, a gun or something used as a weapon? <i>(Please mark all that apply)</i>		Yes	No
		a. A knife	1	2
		b. A gun	1	2
		c. Something used as a weapon (stick, broken bottle, etc.)	1	2
		d. No weapon was used	1	2
	e. Don't know (Don't read out)	1	2	
F6	The last time this happened did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F7	Apart from the incidents just covered involving theft by use of force, have you over the past 3 years (since November 2020) been physically attacked or personally threatened by someone in a way that really frightened you either at home or elsewhere, such as in a public garden, in the street, a market place, or at your workplace? <i>(<<Int: Physical attack includes being pushed, slapped, hit, kicked, punched, choked, stabbed, shot or burnt. Include only incidents that the respondent personally experienced, exclude incidents experienced by other members of the household. It includes domestic violence as well. Exclude incidents where the intention was to take something from the respondent, which are recorded under F1/Robbery.>>)</i>	1.... Yes 2.... No → (go to F16a) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F16a)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F8	When did this last happen? Was this:	1.... During the last 12 months (since November 2022)→(go to F9) 2.... Before then→(go to F10) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F10)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F9	During the last 12 months (since November 2022), how many times did this happen?	1.... Once 2.... Twice 3.... Three times 4.... Four times 5.... Five times or more 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F10	Where did this happen the last time? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... At your home 2.... Inside private premises (that is not your home) 3.... On the street 4.... In a market place 5.... In a restaurant, café or bar open to the public 6.... In another place open to the public 7.... Elsewhere 8.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F11	The last time this happened, how many people were involved in committing the offence? <i>(Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... One person 2.... Two persons 3.... Three or more persons 4.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F12	The last time this happened, did you know at least one offender by name or by sight? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Did not see offender → (go to F14) 2.... Did not know offender(s) → (go to F14) 3.... Known by sight only → (go to F14) 4.... Known by name → (go to F13) 5.... Known by name and sight → (go to F13) 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F14)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

F13	(Only if known by name or by name and sight) Were any of them your spouse, ex-spouse, partner, ex-partner, fiancé/ fiancée, close friend, a relative or somebody you work with? <<INT.: THIS REFERS TO RELATIONSHIP AT THE TIME OF THE OFFENCE- IF UNCLEAR, PROBE WHETHER EX-SPOUSE, EX-PARTNER or close friend AT THE TIME OF THE OFFENCE>> (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark all that apply)	1.... Spouse, partner (at the time)	Yes	NO
		2.... Ex-spouse, ex-partner (at the time)	1	2
		3.... Fiancé/ fiancée (at the time)	1	2
		4.... Close friend (at the time)	1	2
		5.... Relative	1	2
		6.... Somebody you worked with (at the time)	1	2
		7.... Neighbour	1	2
		8.... None of these	1	2
		9.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	1	2
F14	The last time this happened, can you tell me what actually happened, were you just threatened, or was force used? <i>(Please mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Just threatened 2.... Force used 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F15	The last time this happened, did the offender have a knife, a gun or something used as a weapon? (Please mark all that apply)		Yes	No
		a. A knife	1	2
		b. A gun	1	2
		c. Something used as a weapon (stick, broken bottle, etc.)	1	2
		d. No weapon was used	1	2
e. Don't know (Don't read out)	1	2		
F16	The last time this happened, did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F16a	People may sometimes be approached in a way that puts them in an uncomfortable situation, either by someone they know or by a stranger. In the past 3 years (since November 2020), have you experienced any of the following behaviours directed against you? (Please mark all that apply) << INT: If all answers are "No" skip to F16e, otherwise proceed to F16b>>	1.... Unwanted gestures like whistling, touching, hugging or kissing	Yes	No
		2.... Unwanted messages, e-mails or calls of sexual nature that offended you	1	2
		3.... Embarrassing and sexually explicit messages or photos of you on the internet	1	2
		4.... Unwanted sexual proposals or pressure for dates	1	2
		5.... Unwanted sexual comments about your physical appearance or body	1	2
		6.... Receiving unwanted gifts of sexual nature (for example underwear)	1	2
		7.... Somebody indecently exposing themselves to you		
F16b	The last time this happened to you, which of the previously mentioned behaviours did it involve?	<i>Enter the number from the list provided in F16a</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F16c	The last time this happened to you, when did this happen?	1... During the last 12 months (since November 2022) 2 ... Before then 3... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F16d	Where did this happen the last time? <i>(Please mark only one answer)</i>	1.... At your home 2.... On the street or in a market place 3.... At your work or place of education 4.... In a restaurant, café or bar open to the public 5.... In another place open to the public 6.... Elsewhere 99...Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F16e			Yes	No

	<p>Apart from the behaviours already mentioned about sexual harassment, people sometimes may be otherwise harassed. In the past 3 years (since November 2020), have you experienced any of the following behaviours directed against you? (exclude incidents already mentioned in the previous question)</p> <p><< INT: If all answers are "No" skip to F17, otherwise proceed to F16f>></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Unwanted messages, e-mails or calls of non-sexual nature that were offensive or threatening 2. Somebody made offensive, threatening or humiliating comments to you in person such as insulting you or calling you names 3. Somebody threatened you with violence in person 4. Somebody made offensive gestures at you or stared at you inappropriately 5. Somebody posted offensive or embarrassing comments or photos of you on the internet? 6. Somebody followed you against your will and made you feel uncomfortable 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	2												
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F16f	The last time this happened to you, which of the previously mentioned behaviours did it involve?	Enter the number from the list provided in F16e	<input type="checkbox"/>										
F16g	The last time this happened to you, when did this happen?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1... During the last 12 months (since November 2020) 2 ... Before then 3... Don't know (Don't Read Out) 	<input type="checkbox"/>										
F16h	Where did this happen the last time? (Please mark only one answer)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.... At your home 2.... On the street or in a market place 3.... At your work or place of education 4.... In a restaurant, café or bar open to the public 5.... In another place open to the public 6.... Elsewhere 99...Don't know (Don't Read Out) 	<input type="checkbox"/>										
<p>I would now like to ask you about a possible incident that you or a member of your household may have experienced during the past three years, in other words, since November 2020. Please remember that 'household' is defined as persons sharing the same address and eating their meals together . Other members of your family, who do not live in your household, should not be included.</p>													
F17	During the past 3 years (since November 2020), have you or any member of your household been taken away and held against will for the purpose of obtaining ransom money or any other benefit in exchange for the release?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.... Yes 2... No → (go to F28) 3... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F28) 	<input type="checkbox"/>										
F18	When did this last happen? Was this:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.... During the last 12 months(since November 2022) → (go to F19) 2.... Before then → (go to F20) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F20) 	<input type="checkbox"/>										
F19	During the last 12 months (since November 2022), how many times did this happen?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.... Once 2.... Twice 3.... Three times or more 4.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) 	<input type="checkbox"/>										
F20	Where did this happen the last time? I mean from where were you or your household member taken away from? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.... at your home 2.... near your home 3.... at your workplace 4.... elsewhere in the city or village where you reside 5.... outside the city or village but in the same State 6.... in another State 7.... outside of Nigeria 8.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) 	<input type="checkbox"/>										
F21	(About the last incident) What was the purpose of the kidnapping? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.... To extort ransom money 2.... To reach other political, criminal or terrorist goals 3.... For forced marriage 4.... It was a dispute over the custody of a child 5.... It was another personal or family dispute 6.... For organ removal or illegal rituals 	<input type="checkbox"/>										

		7.... Other purpose 8.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)												
F22	(About the last incident) Was the person living in your household and was eating from the same kitchen in the 12 months before he or she was kidnapped?	1.... Yes 2.... No → (go to F28) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F28)												
F23	(About the last incident) How long have you or your household member been held against will? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)</i>	1.... Below one day 2.... 1 to 3 days 3.... 4 to 30 days 4.... 1 to 3 months 5.... More than 3 months 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>											
F24	Did the offender receive any payment, good or other benefit from you or your family?	1.... Yes 2.... No → (go to F26) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → (go to F26)	<input type="checkbox"/>											
F25	How much approximately was paid by you or your family in Naira? <<INT: If goods were given: what was the value of the goods given?>>	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> Naira												
F26	(About the last incident) What was the outcome of the kidnapping? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)</i>	1.... The person kidnapped was released 2.... The person kidnapped was killed 3.... The person is still held against her or his will 4.... Other outcome 5.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>											
F27	(About the last incident) Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>											
<p>I would now like to ask you some questions on members of your household who are no longer with you. We realize that these questions may be difficult to answer for you and bring back strong memories of people close to you. Please consider that information on past events will help to design measures that can help prevent crime and violence in the future.</p> <p>Please remember that a 'household' is defined as persons sharing the same address and eating their meals together . Other members of your family, who do not live in your household should not be included.</p>														
F28	During the past 3 years (since November 2020), has any member of your household died? (Do not include relatives who were living outside of the household)?	1.... Yes 2.... No → (go to H1) 3.... Don't know/ no answer (Don't Read Out) → (go to H1)	<input type="checkbox"/>											
F29	How many members of your household have died during the past 3 years (since November 2020)?	1. Number of persons who died 2. Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to H1	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>											
F30	Among those members of your household who died during the past 3 years (since November 2020), has anyone died due to outside force or violence? <<INT: be careful not to include relatives who were living outside of the household in the 12 months before he or she died>>?	1.... Yes 2.... No → (go to H1) 3.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to H1	<input type="checkbox"/>											
F31	How many members of your household have died due to outside force or violence during the past 3 years (since November 2020)? <<Please include all deaths that were not due to natural causes but were due to external causes (such as accidents, armed violence or homicide)>>	1. Number of persons who died 2. Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to H1	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>											

F32. Please list the year of death and the sex and age of any victim who died through outside force or violence:
<<INT: enter one record per victim, write in chronological order starting with the most recent event>>

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
a. Year of death of (NUMBER) member	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

1. Before July 2019 2. July 2019 – October 2020 3. November 2020 - December 2020 4. 2021 5. 2022 6. January –October 2023 7. Don't know (Don't read out)					
b. Sex of (NUMBER) member 1. Male 2. Female 99. Don't know (Don't read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Age of (NUMBER) member at the time of death 1. Under 18 years 2. 18 – 29 years 3. 30 – 59 years 4. 60 and older 99. Don't know		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

F33. For each of these household members who died during the past 3 years (since November 2020), can you indicate whether the person was living in your household and was eating from the same kitchen in the 12 months before he or she died?

<<INT: enter one record per person, write in chronological order starting with the most recent event>>

Household member who died	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Was (NUMBER) member a member of the household in the 12 months before he or she died? (Yes...1, No...2)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

F34 How did the death of (NUMBER) member happen?

<<INT: Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark the reason for each household member who died through outside force or violence, write in chronological order starting with the most recent event>>

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Victim of a criminal attack (such as a robbery, assault, gang fight, organ trafficking, etc.)					
2. Victim of a terrorist attack, or violence between ethnic, religious, political, or other social groups					
3. Victim of a personal conflict (for example: revenge, family-related, etc.)					
4. Victim during operations of armed forces or police					
5. Victim of suicide					
6. Victim of an accident (incl. car accident or accident at work)					
7. Victim of a curse spelled upon someone or sorcery					
8. Other					
98. Don't know << INT. DON'T READ >>					
99. Prefer not to say << INT. DON'T READ >>					

F35 What was the weapon used in the killing of (NUMBER) member?

Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one weapon per victim (the main weapon used). In case of accident, note the cause of death under 'other means'

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Explosive weapons (incl. bombings)					

2. Firearms					
3. Knife (or other sharp object)					
4. Blunt object					
5. Without a weapon or with other means (strangulation, hanging, poisoning)					
98. Don't know<< INT. DON'T READ >>					

F36 Was the household member killed by one of the following?

<<INT: Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one per victim, write in chronological order starting with the most recent event >>

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Member of the armed forces/police					
2. Other government official					
3. Private citizen					
4. Other					
98. Don't know<< INT. DON'T READ >>					

F36b What was the relationship between the household member killed and the perpetrator?

<<INT: Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one per victim, write in chronological order starting with the most recent event >>

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Perpetrator was the victim's spouse, partner, fiancé, or ex-partner (at the time)					
2. Perpetrator was the victim's family member (uncle, brother, mother, etc.)					
3. Perpetrator was another person known to the victim (neighbour, friend, colleague, etc.)					
4. Perpetrator was a stranger, unknown to the victim					
99. Don't know<< INT. DON'T READ >>					

F36c Was the household member a member of the armed forces or the police at the time he or she was killed?

<<INT: Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one per victim, write in chronological order starting with the most recent event >>

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Yes, they were a member of the armed forces/police					
2. No, but they were a member of a vigilante group					
3. No, they were a private citizen					
99. Don't know<< INT. DON'T READ >>					

F37 Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?

<<INT: Please enter an answer for each household member killed by outside force>>

Household member who died through outside force or violence	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Incident was reported to the police? (Yes....1, No...2. Don't know ... 99)					

SECTION H. FEELINGS OF SECURITY

The following questions are about your feeling of security in the area where you live and at your home.

QNo	Question	Options	Response
H1	How safe do you feel walking alone in your area after dark (neighbourhood or village)? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... Very safe → (go to H2) 2.... Fairly safe → (go to H2) 3.... A bit unsafe → (go to H1b) 4.... Very unsafe → (go to H1b)	<input type="checkbox"/>

	IF RESPONDENT NEVER GOES OUT ALONE AFTER DARK, PROBE: How safe WOULD you feel?		
H1b	<< If H1 = 3 OR H1 = 4 ask the following question >> What are the main reasons you feel unsafe walking alone in your area after dark? <<Do not read out, mark all that apply, yes = 1, no = 2, don't know = 98, prefer not to say = 99 >>	A. Presence of criminal groups	<input type="checkbox"/>
		B. Physical violence	<input type="checkbox"/>
		C. Sexual violence	<input type="checkbox"/>
		D. Robbery	<input type="checkbox"/>
		E. Car or road accidents	<input type="checkbox"/>
		F. Kidnapping	<input type="checkbox"/>
		G. Homicide (murder)	<input type="checkbox"/>
		H. Harrassment/pestering	<input type="checkbox"/>
		I. Wild animals	<input type="checkbox"/>
		J. Other (please specify)	
	98. Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	99. Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>	
H2	How safe do you feel when you are at home alone after dark? <i>(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)</i>	1.... Very safe 2.... Fairly safe 3.... A bit unsafe 4.... Very unsafe	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION I: ACCESS TO JUSTICE

The following questions are about your opinions and experience with the justice system in NIGERIA.

11. Please express to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know/ no answer
a. In your opinion, courts are within reasonable distance from where you live	1	2	3	4	98
b. It is too difficult to understand how the formal justice system works	1	2	3	4	98
c. In most cases judges and court staff can be trusted	1	2	3	4	98
d. The staff (judges, clerks) treat people with respect	1	2	3	4	98
e. The staff (judges, clerks) often ask for money (bribes)	1	2	3	4	98
f. The formal justice system effectively protects the rights of every citizen	1	2	3	4	98
g. The religious and traditional leaders' system effectively protects the rights of every citizen	1	2	3	4	98

12. People are sometimes involved in interpersonal, commercial or administrative disputes. Please think carefully, in the past five years (since November 2018), have you personally or has any member of your household been involved in any interpersonal, commercial or administrative dispute or any legal problem among the following list?

<<INT.: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED>>PLEASE MARK EACH ROW

	Yes	No	Don't Know
a. Dispute over land or livestock (for example, dispute over boundaries, the right to pass through property or illegally occupying land)	1	2	98

b.	Dispute with a government institution to obtain official documents (for example, certificates, identity documents, marriage/divorce papers)	1	2	98
c.	Dispute with a government institution to receive financial/monetary entitlements (for example compensation for damages suffered or cash transfers)	1	2	98
d.	Family dispute (for example, contested divorce, child support/child custody, contested inheritance (excluding land disputes))	1	2	98
e.	Commercial dispute (for example, enforcement of business agreement, repayment of loans, excluding land disputes and disputes with family members or government)	1	2	98
f.	Occupational dispute (employment-related problems like being dismissed unfairly or difficulty obtaining wages)	1	2	98
g.	Tenancy or landlord dispute (for example, disputes over rent payments)	1	2	98
h.	Other type of interpersonal, commercial or administrative dispute	1	2	98

INT: If I2 a-h has at least one YES go to I3 if only No or Don't know → go to I7

QNo	Question	Options	Response
I3	Which was the most recent dispute you or any member of your household was involved in the past five years (since November 2018)?	INT: Enter the corresponding alphabet number from the table above, IF ANY>>	<input type="text"/>
I4	(In the most recent dispute) Was this case reported (by you or by somebody else)?	1.... Yes, it was reported to the formal authorities (Police, Courts, etc.) → go to I5 2.... Yes, it was reported to the informal authorities (community and/or religious leaders, lawyers, etc.) → go to I5 3.... Yes, it was reported to both formal and informal authorities → go to I5 4.... No, it was not reported. → go to I4b 5.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to I7	<input type="text"/>
I4b	Why did you not go to anybody to resolve the dispute?	1... I think/thought the problem is/was not important enough 2... I was/am confident that I could/can easily resolve it by myself 3... I caused the problem / Up to the other party 4... I did not know where to go to 5... I could not obtain legal assistance 6... It was too far away or hard to get to 7... It was too expensive or inconvenient 8... I did not trust the authorities 9... I did not think they could help 10... I was afraid of the consequences for me or my family 11... Other reason (specify) 98... Don't know 99... Prefer not to say	<input type="text"/>
I5	(In the most recent dispute) How was the dispute handled? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)	1.... The dispute was never taken up by any authority → go to I7 2.... The dispute was solved informally by the parties (or is still under discussion) 3.... The dispute was handled through a lawyer, or through third-party mediation 4.... The dispute was handled by community or religious leaders 5.... The dispute was handled by formal justice (courts) 6.... The dispute was handled both by formal justice and community/ religious leaders 7.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="text"/>
I6	(In the most recent dispute) How satisfied were you with the way the dispute was handled?	1.... Very satisfied 2.... Satisfied 3.... Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied 4.... Unsatisfied	<input type="text"/>

	(Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	5.... Very unsatisfied 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	
15a	Was the dispute settled?	1.... Yes → go to 16a 2.... No, it is still ongoing → go to 17 3.... No, it is not, but we gave up → go to 17 4.... Other/Don't know → go to 17	<input type="checkbox"/>
16a	Do you think it was settled in a fair way?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3.... Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
16b	(In the most recent case) How long did it take to reach a final settlement of the case (from the day the case was taken up to the day of the final decision)? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)	1.... Less than 3 months 2.... More than 3 months but less than 12 months 3.... More than 12 months but less than 2 years 4.... More than 2 years 5.... No final settlement of the case yet 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Apart from interpersonal, commercial or administrative disputes, people sometimes are the victims of **criminal** offences or are witnesses of such offences or are accused (rightly or wrongly) of criminal offences. Please think carefully, in the past five years (since November 2018), have you personally or has any member of your household been involved in any criminal case (either as victim, witness or accused) among the following: *(Please mark each row)*

Type of Offence	Yes	No	Don't Know
a. Property offence (including burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, destruction of property etc.)	1	2	98
b. Violent offence (including assault, robbery, kidnapping, domestic violence, sexual violence, rape, homicide etc.)	1	2	98
c. Financial crime, fraud or corruption (including embezzlement of common/cooperative funds)	1	2	98
d. Drug offence (possession or trafficking of illicit drugs)	1	2	98
e. Public order offence (public drunkenness, illegal demonstration, tax offences, illegal gambling, smuggling of goods, etc.)	1	2	98
f. Other type of criminal case	1	2	98

INT: If 17 a-f has at least one YES go to 18 if there are only No or Don't know → go to 120

QNo	Question	Options	Response
18	<< INT: From the table above>> Which was the most recent criminal case you or any member of your household was involved in the past five years (since November 2018)?	INT: Enter the corresponding alphabet number from the table above, IF ANY>>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	(In the most recent case) How were you or your household members involved in this case? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... As a victim only 2.... As an accused only 3.... Both as victim and accused 4.... As a witness 5.... Other involvement 6.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
110	(In the most recent dispute) Was this case reported (by you or by somebody else)?	1.... Yes, it was reported to the formal authorities (Police, Courts, etc) → go to 111 2.... Yes, it was reported to the informal authorities (community and/or religious leaders, lawyers, etc.) → go to 111 3.... Yes, it was reported to both formal and informal Authorities → go to 111 4.... No, it was not reported. → go to 110b 5.... Don't know (Don't Read Out) → go to 120	<input type="checkbox"/>

I10b	Why did you not go to anybody to resolve the dispute?	1... I think/thought the problem is/was not important enough 2... I was/am confident that I could/can easily resolve it by myself 3... I caused the problem / Up to the other party 4... I did not know where to go to 5... I could not obtain legal assistance 6... It was too far away or hard to get to 7... It was too expensive or inconvenient 8... I did not trust the authorities 9... I did not think they could help 10... I was afraid of the consequences for me or my family 11... Other reason (specify) 98... Don't know 99... Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
I11	(In the most recent case) How was the case handled? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only <u>one</u> answer)	1.... The case was never taken up by any authority → go to I14 2.... The case was solved informally by the parties (or is still under discussion) 3.... The case was handled through a lawyer, or through third-party mediation 4.... The case was handled by community or religious leaders 5.... The case was handled by formal justice (courts) 6.... The case was handled both by formal justice and community/ religious leaders 7.... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
I11b	(In the most recent dispute) How satisfied were you with the way the case was handled? (Please read out the full list of answer options first, then mark only one answer)	1.... Very satisfied 2.... Satisfied 3.... Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied 4.... Unsatisfied 5.... Very unsatisfied 6.... Don't know (Don't Read out)	<input type="checkbox"/>
I11a	Was the case solved?	1.... Yes → go to I11c 2.... No, it is still ongoing → go to I14 3.... No, it is unsolved, but we gave up → go to I14 4.... Other/Don't know → go to I14	<input type="checkbox"/>
I11c	Do you think it was solved in a fair way?	1.... Yes 2.... No 3... Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>

I14	(In the most recent case) Did you receive any free <u>legal</u> assistance from any of the following? (Please mark all that apply)		Yes	No
A	From a government office (e.g. Legal Aid Council of Nigeria (LACON))	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2
B	From a lawyer or a lawyers' association	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2
C	From another non-governmental organization (NGO)	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2
D	From a paralegal	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2
E	Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2
F	No legal assistance was given	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2
G	Don't know (Don't Read Out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2

I20. If in future you wanted to resolve any of the following disputes, could you please tell me for the following types of disputes whether you would prefer to use the formal (official) justice system (that is the courts), an informal system (such as community or religious leaders), or both of these or none of these? (Please mark only one per line)

	Formal justice system	Community or religious leaders	Both formal justice system and community/religious leaders	None of these	Don't know (don't read out)
a. Dispute over land or livestock (for example, dispute over boundaries, the right to pass through property or illegally occupying land)	1	2	3	4	98
b. Commercial dispute (for example, enforcement of business agreement, repayment of loans)	1	2	3	4	98
c. Property offence (including burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, destruction of property etc.)	1	2	3	4	98
d. Violent offence (including assault, robbery, kidnapping, sexual violence, domestic violence, rape, homicide, etc.)	1	2	3	4	98

CLOSING STATEMENT

Read to the Respondent:

"Thank you for participating in this survey. Do you have any questions? In the next few days my supervisor may contact you to evaluate the quality of my work and answer any other questions you may have about the interview."

SECTION K. INTERVIEW EVALUATION

(to be completed by the Interviewer)

QNo	Question	Options	Response
K1	Respondent telephone number (only for quality checks, not compulsory):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
K2	Secondary contact in case the first telephone number given does not work (not compulsory)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
K5a	Main language in which interview was held	1.... English → go to K6 2.... Hausa → go to K6 3.... Igbo → go to K6 4.... Yoruba → go to K6 5.... Pidgin → go to K6 6.... Other language → go to K5b	<input type="checkbox"/>
K5b	Other main language in which interview was held	1.... Ebira/Igbira 2.... Efik 3.... Fulani 4.... Gbaju/Gbagi 5.... Idoma 6.... Igala 7.... Kanuri/Berberi 8.... Mandara 9.... Nupe 10.... Ogoni 11.... Tiv 12.... Urhobo 13.... Other language (please specify which:_____)	<input type="checkbox"/>
K8	Which questions were most difficult to answer for the respondent?	1.... Questions Nr. (up to 3 options) 2.... None 3.... Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
K9	Were there any questions where you feel the answer provided was not honest?	1.... Yes, questions Nr. (up to 3 options) 2.... No 3.... Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Section J Section C Section D1 Section D2 Section D3 Section E section F Section H Section I	Total
K10	Length of actual interview by Section of the questionnaire (IN MINUTES)		

SECTION L. INTERVIEW CHECK

(To be completed by the Supervisor)

QNo	Question	Options	Response
L1	Interview Subject to Back-check/Control	1.... Yes 2.... No → (end)	<input type="checkbox"/>
L2	Method of Back-check/Control	1.... Direct supervision during interview 2.... Back-check in person by supervisor 3.... Back-check by telephone by supervisor	<input type="checkbox"/>
L3	As a result of the back-check, did you collect any different answer from the respondent?	1.... Yes → (go to L4) 2.... No → (go to L5)	<input type="checkbox"/>

L.4 Specify the questions you collected a different information on:

L5 Do you have any further comment on the result of the back-check?

STATUS OF FIELD PERSONNEL

S/N	NAME	DESIGNATION	SIGNATURE	DATE
1		Interviewer		
2		Supervisor		
3		Editor		